SAMPLE TEST 2 QUESTIONS Physics 2022

1. A star has an apparent magnitude of +5.6 and a distance of 18 pc. What is its absolute magnitude, M?

a. +2.7 b. +1.4 c. -0.9 d. +4.3 e. +2.1

2. The spectral type of Star 1 is A8 and that of star 2 is F0. From this information, we know with certainty that Star 1 is

a. intrinsically brighter than Star 2

- b. hotter than Star 2
- c. cooler than Star 2
- d. intrinsically fainter than Star 2
- e. larger than Star 2

3. The star Procyon has a parallax of 0.287 arcsec and a proper motion of 1.25 arcsec/yr. What is the tangential velocity of Procyon?

a. 21 km/s b. 68 km/s c. 1.7 km/s d. 16 km/s e. 4.3 km/s

4. A star at a distance of 80 pc will have a parallax of

- a. 0.0125 arcminute
- b. 80 arcseconds
- c. 0.0125 arcsecond
- d. 0.001125 arcsecond
- e. 1/80 degree
- 5. If two stars differ by two magnitudes, what is the ratio of their brightness?
 - a. 2.5
 - b. 0.1
 - c. 2.0
 - d. 10
 - e. 6.3

6. The ratio of masses of a binary star is 3:1 and the sum of the masses from Kepler's 3rd Law is 12 solar masses. The individual masses are

- a. 12 and 1 solar masses
- b. 3 and 12 solar masses
- c. 9 and 3 solar masses
- d. 12 and 36 solar masses
- e. 4 and 12 solar masses
- 7. What kind of stars are found scattered across the top of the HR Diagram?
 - a. main sequence stars
 - b. white dwarfs
 - c. supergiants
 - d. giants
 - e. subdwarfs

8. Compared to a star in the middle of the HR diagram, a star in the lower left part is

- a. smaller
- b. cooler
- c. brighter
- d. nearer
- e. larger

9. What proportion of visible stars in the nighttime sky are binary or multiple-star systems?

- a. about 1%
- b. about 10%
- c. nearly 50%
- d. about 100%
- e. only about 1 out of every 1000

10. If the Earth's orbit was shrunk to 0.8 AU, what would its period now be?

- a. 1.0 year
- b. 0.8 year
- c. 0.51 year
- d. 0.72 year
- e. 0.86 year

ANSWERS

6.	c
7.	c
8.	а
9.	c
10.	d
	6. 7. 8. 9. 10.